



## A Guide to Your Options after Soham Village College and How to Prepare for Them



### What are my options after Year 11?

You have three options when you leave Soham Village College:

- Remain in full-time **education**, such as going to a Sixth Form or college – this is free of charge for anyone under 19;
- Find an **apprenticeship** or other job with approved training, which could lead to a part-time qualification whilst working – with this option you are paid a wage;
- Find **part-time education or training** (about 7 hours a week) if you are employed, self-employed or volunteering for more than 20 hours a week.

### Important deadlines – college applications

**5<sup>th</sup> December 2023** - Student application deadline. Students to submit applications to 'school hold' area in MyChoice

**19<sup>th</sup> December 2023** - Submission to college deadline. SVC to approve and release applications on student behalf

## Why can't I just get a job?

Your chances of getting a good job are increased if you follow one of the three options above. **Getting a job is competitive**; the more educated you are, the more options you have, the greater chance you have of finding a job you enjoy and your earning potential could be increased.

Technology is changing all the time and many jobs that will exist in 10 years' time are yet to be created. If you have a **good level of education** by the age of 18 and you are prepared to keep gaining new skills and understanding throughout life, then you will be in a better position to cope with changes in work options in the future.

*.....to be employed is to be at risk;  
...to be employable is to be secure....”*

## Qualification Levels

- All qualifications that you take at school, college or in the workplace (including apprenticeships) in England have a particular level, starting from **Entry level up to Level 8**
- Gaining grade 4s or higher in 4-5 GCSEs will mean you have already achieved Level 2; if you gain some grade 1-3s in your GCSEs then you have Level 1
- It's a good idea to try to **move up** to the next level of qualification if you can
- However, if you want to train for a specific job (e.g. hairdresser or carpenter) you might need to do Level 1 before Level 2 in order to learn all the skills necessary to do that job
- If you want to get a **university level qualification in the future** then you will need to get a Level 3 first e.g. A levels, Level 3 Diploma, T Level, the International Baccalaureate or an Advanced Apprenticeship
- Other options at 18 include a Higher Apprenticeship (Level 4), or a Degree Apprenticeship (Level 6/7). These allow you to have a paid job and get a university level qualification at the same time. You can also just get a job at 18.

## Examples of qualifications available at the different levels

Qualification Level	Academic qualifications	Vocational qualifications (general & specific)	Apprenticeships (work combined with training & a qualification)
<b>Level 8</b>	PhD	Diploma	-
<b>Level 7</b>	Masters Degree	Diploma	Degree Apprenticeship
<b>Level 6</b>	Bachelors Degree	Diploma	Degree Apprenticeship
<b>Level 5</b>	Degree – yr 2	-HND (Higher National Diploma) -Foundation Degree -Level 5 Diploma	-
<b>Level 4</b>	Degree – yr 1	HNC (Higher National Certificate)	Higher Apprenticeship
<b>Level 3</b>	-A levels -IB (International Baccalaureate) -T Levels	-Extended Certificate -Diploma -Extended Diploma	Advanced Apprenticeship
<b>Level 2</b>	GCSEs (4-5 subjects at grades 4-9 inc. English & Maths)	Level 2 Diploma (eg BTEC, City & Guilds)	Intermediate Apprenticeship
<b>Level 1</b>	GCSE (some grades 1-3)	Level 1 Diploma (eg BTEC, City & Guilds)	Traineeship (preparation for apprenticeship)
<b>Entry level</b>	Working towards GCSE Entry Level Certificate	-	-

NB After GCSEs it is only possible to start courses and training up to Level 3. In order to take any qualifications at Level 4 or higher you will normally need to be at least 18 and have a Level 3 qualification.

## What do you need to know about qualifications?

- **Most jobs in the future** will be for people with at least Level 2 or 3 qualifications
- You can gain qualifications at any age and in lots of different ways – e.g. full-time, part-time, online learning, in the workplace
- In the UK we have a very flexible education and qualifications system. This is mirrored in the world of work and so there are **lots of ways to get to the same place.**



## Apprenticeships

One of the options after Year 11 is to find an **apprenticeship**. With an apprenticeship:

- You are **employed** from day 1 with a company and are in a proper job
- You are **paid a wage** – this can vary from a minimum of about £145 for a 35-hour week to over £300 a week, depending on the employer and the type of work
- You will usually **gain a qualification** whilst you're working. This will be either at Level 2 (Intermediate Apprenticeship) or Level 3 (Advanced Apprenticeship) although if you are over 18 there are apprenticeships available at Levels 4 to 7
- You might go to college part-time (e.g. one day a week or several weeks in a "block" of time) to get your qualification. As an alternative, many employers use their own training centre, a private training company, or an assessor comes to visit you regularly in your place of work.



## Full-time Courses – what can I choose from?

### Academic

- These courses usually have a lot of **knowledge-based content**
- They rely mostly on final exams and require you to do a lot of reading e.g. from textbooks
- You normally choose more than one subject
- They are offered in **traditional subjects** that you might already have taken in school, e.g. Geography, French, English Literature
- There are also some **new subjects** such as Psychology, Politics, Geology

### Level 2 - GCSEs

- One or two colleges offer some GCSE courses for those wanting to start new subjects e.g. Film, Sociology and perhaps retake Maths and English. These courses normally last one year.

***NB All students (including those on apprenticeships), must retake Maths and/or English GCSE if they don't achieve at least a grade 4 in Year 11. Sometimes you might take a different Level 2 exam in Maths and/or English rather than a GCSE.***

### Level 3 - A levels

- Study 3 subjects (sometimes 4 – e.g. if you take Maths and Further Maths) over two years
- Most subjects are assessed by exams at the end of two years
- At some colleges you can combine A levels with certain Level 3 Diplomas
- A levels can **prepare you** for the type of academic study you can expect at university if this is your preferred pathway
- You can start employment or apply for an Apprenticeship after A Levels

### Level 3 - International Baccalaureate (IB)

- You choose 6 subjects - 3 at “Standard” level and 3 at “Higher” level
- You also study Theory of Knowledge, write an Extended Essay and carry out a Creativity, Action and Service (CAS) project
- Subjects are examined by a mixture of coursework and exams
- The IB is a **challenging 2-year course** that is widely welcomed by universities and employers

### Level 3 - T (Technical) Levels

- Equivalent to 3 A levels, a T Level focuses on vocational skills and can help students into skilled employment, higher study or apprenticeships.
- T Level students spend 80% of the course in the classroom, learning the skills that employers need.
- Students spend the other 20% getting valuable work experience in the work place.
- T Levels are more suited to those who know what occupation they want to pursue.



### Vocational/technical/applied courses

- These courses are typically more **practical and skills-based** than academic courses but they can vary in the amount of written work required
- They are designed to have a lot more coursework and **continual assessment** than academic courses so they are well suited to students who don't have a particularly good memory or maybe find exams challenging
- You will have to hand work in on time throughout the course as your regular assignment grades will count towards your final grades
- There may be some exams or tests as well
- Some of these courses will train you for a **specific career** e.g. chef, car mechanic, in which case a lot of your time will be spent learning practical skills
- Other courses are broad enough to prepare you for a number of careers e.g. a Diploma in Health and Social Care

### Levels 1, 2 and 3 Diplomas, certificates and awards

- "Vocational" means related to jobs. You will find vocational diplomas, certificates and awards available at **Levels 1, 2 and 3**
- They are all **welcomed by employers** and Level 3 diplomas are welcomed also by universities
- In fact, vocational diplomas have provided a route into higher education (universities) for over 40 years

## Combination of Academic and Vocational qualifications

- There are **different sizes** of vocational qualification
- At Level 3 there are diplomas that are equal in size to 1 A level (known as an Extended Certificate), 2 A levels (a Diploma) and 3 A levels (an Extended Diploma)
- For that reason, at some colleges it is possible to **combine more than one vocational course** or to combine some academic with vocational courses – e.g. A levels with Level 3 Diplomas or some IB courses with a Diploma
- Check with individual colleges for details



## What sixth forms and colleges can I choose from?

These are the local colleges that most SVC students go to:

- Abbeygate Sixth Form, Bury St Edmunds
- Bishop Laney (part of Ely College)
- Cambridge Academy of Science and Technology (CAST) – next door to Long Road Sixth Form College
- Cambridge Maths School (central Cambridge)
- Cambridge Regional College (CRC)
- Chesterton College Sixth Form (towards central Cambridge)
- College of West Anglia at Milton (just north of Cambridge)
- College of West Anglia at Kings Lynn
- College of West Anglia at Wisbech
- Hills Road Sixth Form College, Cambridge
- Impington International Sixth Form (just north of Cambridge)
- Long Road Sixth Form, Cambridge
- Mildenhall College Academy Sixth Form Centre
- Oakes College, Cambridge (south of Cambridge)
- Parkside Sixth, Cambridge
- West Suffolk College, Bury St Edmunds



## What to consider when choosing a course and college

- Do you already know what first career you are interested in? If so, then find out the entry requirements for that career. You can look at the **National Careers Service** website <https://nationalcareers.service.gov.uk/> to find details of entry requirements for different careers. In many cases there will be more than one way of entering a particular career
- What subjects do you **enjoy** at the moment and do you want to continue with any of these? What subjects are you **good at**?
- Do you know what new subjects are available?
- What are the entry requirements for the course(s) you are interested in? Will you get the grades needed?
- Do you think you will do better in coursework or exams? If you don't do well in exams then consider taking a diploma, certificate or award, instead of A levels or the IB
- Do you want a big or small college? Class sizes tend to be bigger in larger colleges, so you might get more individual help in class in a smaller college
- **Transport** – do you know how you will travel to different colleges? Is there any public transport or a college bus that goes from where you live? How long will it take to travel there?
- Will you get any financial help to travel to college? If you search for **Post-16 Education Transport, Cambridgeshire** or click here: <https://www.cambridgeshire.gov.uk/residents/children-and-families/schools-learning/school-transport/post-16-education-transport> you will find a website to help you
- **Taster Days** – Some colleges offer taster days in the summer term of Year 10. You are allowed to be off school to spend a day at a college, going to lessons to see what it's like
- **Open Days and Evenings** – these are mostly in June/July or October/November. Your parents can accompany you. They allow you to have a good look round a college, find the courses you're interested in and ask all the questions you need to.





## How do I apply for courses and apprenticeships?

- We use an **online application system** known as MyChoice16 to apply to colleges and sixth forms in Cambridgeshire. You will learn how to use this on a PSHE day in Year 11. This application will include a **Personal Statement** which gives information about yourself and why you are applying for a particular course or courses. Most students apply for at least 2 colleges and you must list them in order of preference
- If you apply to colleges in other counties (e.g. West Suffolk College) then you will need to apply direct from their college website
- You can include your interest in **apprenticeships** on the online form as well, but only ones that use a local college (for example CRC) for the qualification part of the apprenticeship. If you do this you will still need to **apply to employers as well** because you spend most of your time with your employer. CRC, West Suffolk College and the College of West Anglia all advertise vacancies from employers on their websites:  
<https://www.camre.ac.uk/apprenticeships/apprenticeship-vacancies/>  
<https://www.wsc.ac.uk/find-a-course/apprenticeship-vacancies>  
<https://cwa.ac.uk/apprenticeships-vacancies>
- There are many employers offering apprenticeships that do not use colleges for their training – you will need to look elsewhere to find these.  
<https://www.apprenticeships.gov.uk/> - use this website to find out more about apprenticeships and to find a wide range of apprenticeship vacancies - some that use colleges and some that don't. Some of the bigger companies have closing dates as early as December or January of Year 11 but most relevant vacancies will start to appear around April of Year 11
- For apprenticeships, you can also look at **websites for companies** you know of to find details of any apprenticeships or other school leaver training. You can then complete any online forms or send them a CV and covering letter (for details of how to do this contact the Careers Department) asking if they have any apprenticeship vacancies coming up.

**ACCEPTED**



## What are employers looking for?

Whether you are looking to get an apprenticeship at 16 or you plan to start work at 18 or 21, you can be sure that all **employers are looking for certain skills**. Here are 10 of the most desirable employability skills:

1. Initiative and self-motivation
2. Organisation
3. Working under pressure and to deadlines
4. Adaptability
5. Communication and interpersonal
6. Teamwork
7. Negotiation
8. Valuing diversity and difference
9. Problem solving
10. Numeracy and IT

There are plenty of clubs and societies you can join at Soham VC which can help you to **develop some of these skills**. You might also think about joining teams and clubs outside of school and you can try to get some work experience in the school holidays. Talk to the Careers Department if you need any help with this.



## Websites you might want to check out

- **Careers section on Soham Village College website** – This should be your first website as there is lots of useful information available:  
[Soham Village College - Careers website](#)
- **Labour market information** – We encourage you to understand more about local and national labour markets to help make informed decisions:  
<https://icould.com/> and <https://www.adzuna.co.uk/> are recommended sites
- **Career ideas** - If you are looking for future career ideas you can take the Buzz quiz and find some suggestions that might suit you:  
<https://icould.com/buzz-quiz/>. Or search by subject or skill here:  
<https://www.ucas.com/ucas/after-gcses/find-career-ideas/explore-jobs>
- **Job and career information**– e.g. to find out what qualifications you need to do a job you're interested in or get more detail on certain careers:  
<https://nationalcareersservice.direct.gov.uk/job-profiles/home>
- **Local courses at age 16** - Start to have a look at the Post 16 options locally. This website is useful, but please be aware that colleges won't confirm their course offer for the following year's entry until October:  
[www.mychoice16.co.uk](http://www.mychoice16.co.uk)
- **Apprenticeship vacancies** - To look at the sorts of apprenticeship available at ages 16/17/18:  
<https://www.findapprenticeship.service.gov.uk/apprenticeshipsearch>
- **University courses at age 18+** – Research university courses and find out what the entry requirements are, to help you choose the right subjects now  
[www.ucas.com](http://www.ucas.com)
- **Choice of A levels** - To help you decide which A level subjects to choose if you want to get into a top UK university:  
<https://www.informedchoices.ac.uk/>

## What help and support is there?



More than you'll ever need!

- Online information about apprenticeships, colleges & courses, and careers
- Employer presentations in school
- 1-2-1 Careers advice
- Labour market information
- PSHE Days – college talks, personal statement help, mock interviews
- College taster days e.g. in June/July
- Post 16 Evening in school in October
- College open evenings in November

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